



**FINAL ADMINISTRATIVE DECISION  
ILLINOIS PROPERTY TAX APPEAL BOARD**

APPELLANT: Ja Orłowski  
DOCKET NO.: 23-47672.001-R-1  
PARCEL NO.: 10-29-306-040-0000

The parties of record before the Property Tax Appeal Board (PTAB) are Ja Orłowski, the appellant, by attorney Andrew S. Dziuk, of Andrew Dziuk, Esq. in Chicago; and the Cook County Board of Review.

Based on the facts and exhibits presented in this matter, PTAB hereby finds **No Change** in the Cook County Board of Review's assessment of the property is warranted. The correct assessed valuation of the property is:

**LAND:** \$15,680  
**IMPR.:** \$33,881  
**TOTAL:** \$49,561

Subject only to the State multiplier as applicable.

**Statement of Jurisdiction**

The appellant timely filed the appeal from a Cook County Board of Review decision pursuant to section 16-160 of the Property Tax Code (35 ILCS 200/16-160) contesting the assessment for the 2023 tax year. The Property Tax Appeal Board finds that it has jurisdiction over the parties and the subject matter of the appeal.

**Findings of Fact**

A 2,229 square feet, two-story building of frame and masonry construction on a 6,272 square feet parcel in Chicago, Jefferson Township, Cook County comprises the subject property. The 70-year-old, class 2-06 residence per the Cook County Real Property Assessment Classification Ordinance featured two bathrooms, a slab foundation, a one-car garage, and air conditioning.<sup>1</sup>

The appellant pleads assessment inequity as the basis of the appeal, arguing that the subject improvement assessment must be reduced to \$10.14 per living square foot. As evidence of subject assessment nonuniformity, the appellant presented three class 2-06 properties within .41 miles of the subject. These suggested comparables included two to 3.5 bathrooms, no air conditioning, a

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<sup>1</sup> The appellant provided internally inconsistent information regarding the attributes of the subject improvement. Because the appellant once indicated the subject was equipped with air conditioning, which comports with the board of review's description, the Property Tax Appeal Board finds the subject had air conditioning.

full basement, and a one- to two-car garage. The appellant's selections spanned 71 or 72 years in building age; 2,416 to 2,657 square feet in improvement area; and \$10.14 to \$14.77 per square foot in improvement assessment.

The board of review countered that the subject improvement assessment of \$33,881, or \$15.20 per living square foot, was equitable in its "Notes on Appeal." In defense of the \$49,561 total subject assessment, the county board of review proposed three frame-and-masonry buildings within a quarter mile of the subject as assessment comparables. The county board of review's preferred comparators included two to 2.5 bathrooms, a full or partial basement, air conditioning, and a one- or 1.5-car garage. These 71-year-old improvements were 1,446 to 2,207 in living square footage and \$16.04 to \$21.43 per square foot in improvement assessment.

### **Conclusion of Law**

The taxpayer contends assessment inequity as the basis of the appeal. The Illinois Constitution requires real estate taxes "be levied uniformly by valuation ascertained as the General Assembly shall provide by law." Ill. Const., art. IX, § 4 (1970); Walsh v. Property Tax Appeal Board, 181 Ill. 2d 228, 234 (1998). Yet this uniformity provision of the Illinois Constitution does not mandate absolute equality in taxation; instead, a reasonable degree of uniformity in the taxing authority's assessments suffices. Peacock v. Property Tax Appeal Board, 339 Ill. App. 3d 1060, 1070 (4th Dist. 2003).

When unequal treatment in the assessment is the basis of a property tax appeal, appellants must prove the inequity of the assessments by clear and convincing evidence. 86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.63(e); Walsh, 181 Ill. 2d at 234 (1998). Clear and convincing evidence means more than a preponderance of the evidence, but it does not need to approach the degree of proof required for a criminal conviction. Bazyldo v. Volant, 164 Ill. 2d 207, 213 (1995). Proof of unequal treatment in the assessment process should comprise assessment documentation for the year in question of similarly situated properties with compelling proximity to, and a lack of distinguishing characteristics from, the subject property. 86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.65(b). The Property Tax Appeal Board (PTAB) finds the appellant did not surmount this burden of proof.

As the properties in evidence that best matched the subject's amenities, board of review comparables #1 and #3 and appellant comparable #3 were most comparable to the subject and therefore constitute the best evidence of assessment equity in this record. Board of review comparables #1 and #3 were marginally smaller than the subject improvement, which they offset with better basements and, in the case of comparator #1, an extra half bathroom. Meanwhile, appellant comparable #3 compensated for its lack of air conditioning with a larger improvement and garage as well as a full basement. Given these comparators, the subject improvement would be equitably assessed from \$14.77 to \$18.31 per living square foot. Because the subject's \$15.20 per improvement square foot assessment lands within the comparators' range, PTAB finds the appellant did not provide sufficiently clear and convincing evidence that the subject assessment was inequitable or that a reduction thereof is justified.

This is a final administrative decision of the Property Tax Appeal Board which is subject to review in the Circuit Court or Appellate Court under the provisions of the Administrative Review Law (735 ILCS 5/3-101 et seq.) and section 16-195 of the Property Tax Code. Pursuant to Section 1910.50(d) of the rules of the Property Tax Appeal Board (86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.50(d)) the proceeding before the Property Tax Appeal Board is terminated when the decision is rendered. The Property Tax Appeal Board does not require any motion or request for reconsideration.



Chairman



Member



Member



Member

Member

DISSENTING: \_\_\_\_\_

CERTIFICATION

As Clerk of the Illinois Property Tax Appeal Board and the keeper of the Records thereof, I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete Final Administrative Decision of the Illinois Property Tax Appeal Board issued this date in the above entitled appeal, now of record in this said office.

Date:

May 19, 2026



Clerk of the Property Tax Appeal Board

**IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Section 16-185 of the Property Tax Code provides in part:

"If the Property Tax Appeal Board renders a decision lowering the assessment of a particular parcel after the deadline for filing complaints with the Board of Review or after adjournment of the session of the Board of Review at which assessments for the subsequent year or years of the same general assessment period, as provided in Sections 9-125 through 9-225, are being considered, the taxpayer may, within 30 days after the date of written notice of the Property Tax Appeal Board's decision, appeal the assessment for such subsequent year or years directly to the Property Tax Appeal Board."

In order to comply with the above provision, YOU MUST FILE A PETITION AND EVIDENCE WITH THE PROPERTY TAX APPEAL BOARD WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE DATE OF THE ENCLOSED DECISION IN ORDER TO APPEAL THE ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY FOR THE SUBSEQUENT YEAR OR YEARS. A separate petition and evidence must be filed for each of the remaining years of the general assessment period.

Based upon the issuance of a lowered assessment by the Property Tax Appeal Board, the refund of paid property taxes is the responsibility of your County Treasurer. Please contact that office with any questions you may have regarding the refund of paid property taxes.

PARTIES OF RECORD

AGENCY

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APPELLANT

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