

# FINAL ADMINISTRATIVE DECISION ILLINOIS PROPERTY TAX APPEAL BOARD

APPELLANT: Thomas L. Demas
DOCKET NO.: 22-20209.001-R-1
PARCEL NO.: 16-06-126-007-0000

The parties of record before the Property Tax Appeal Board are Thomas L. Demas, the appellant, by attorney Joanne Elliott, of Elliott & Associates Attorneys, PLLC in Des Plaines; and the Cook County Board of Review.

Based on the facts and exhibits presented in this matter, the Property Tax Appeal Board hereby finds *No Change* in the assessment of the property as established by the **Cook** County Board of Review is warranted. The correct assessed valuation of the property is:

**LAND:** \$10,798 **IMPR.:** \$32,292 **TOTAL:** \$43,090

Subject only to the State multiplier as applicable.

#### **Statement of Jurisdiction**

The appellant timely filed the appeal from a decision of the Cook County Board of Review pursuant to section 16-160 of the Property Tax Code (35 ILCS 200/16-160) challenging the assessment for the 2022 tax year. The Property Tax Appeal Board finds that it has jurisdiction over the parties and the subject matter of the appeal.

#### **Findings of Fact**

The subject property consists of a 1.5-story dwelling of brick and frame exterior construction with 1,872 square feet of living area. The dwelling was constructed in 1924 and is approximately 96 years old. Features of the home include a basement with finished family room and a 2-car garage. The subject property has additional off street parking spaces. The property has an 8,150 square foot site and is located in Oak Park, Oak Park Township, Cook County. The subject is classified as a class 2-04 property under the Cook County Real Property Assessment Classification Ordinance.

The appellant contends overvaluation as the basis of the appeal. In support of this argument the appellant submitted an appraisal estimating the subject property had a market value of \$340,000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Board finds the best description of the subject's basement and fireplace count are found in the appraisal report which disclosed a finished family room in the basement and the subject's two fireplaces to be non-functioning.

as of January 1, 2020. The appraisal was prepared by Peter Petrovich, a Certified Residential Real Estate Appraiser. The intended use of the appraisal report was to establish market value for the subject in support of a property tax appeal. The appraiser described the subject to be in fair condition, noting deferred maintenance in the roofing, soffit, foundation and some interior flooring. The appraisal included exterior and interior photographs documenting these reported deficiencies.

In estimating the market value of the subject property, the appraiser developed the sales comparison approach to value selecting five comparable sales located from 0.38 of a mile to 1.05 miles from the subject property. The comparables have sites that range in size from 4,658 to 8,550 square feet of land area and are improved with 1.5-story or 2-story dwellings<sup>2</sup> of brick or stucco exterior construction ranging in size from 1,518 to 2,442 square feet of living area. The homes range in age from 71 to 114 years old, three of which are further described to be in fair condition and two described to be in good condition. Each comparable has a basement with three having finished area. One comparable has central air conditioning, three dwellings each have one fireplace and each property has either a 1-car or a 2-car garage. One comparable is reported to have four additional off street parking spaces. The comparables sold from May to December 2019 for prices ranging from \$282,000 to \$380,000 or from \$138.44 to \$217.01 per square foot of living area, land included.

After adjusting comparables #1, #3 and #5 for sale or financing concessions, the appraiser adjusted the comparables for differences with the subject in site size, condition, dwelling size, room count, basement finish and other features, arriving at adjusted sale prices of the comparables ranging from \$309,740 to \$358,900 and an opinion of market value for the subject of \$340,000.

The appellant argued application of the class 2 Cook County three-year median level of assessment for 2021 of 8.83% as determined by the Illinois Department of Revenue. Based on this evidence, the appellant requested the subject's assessment be reduced to \$30,022 which equates to a market value of \$300,220 or \$160.37 per square foot of living area, land included.

The board of review submitted its "Board of Review Notes on Appeal" disclosing the total assessment for the subject of \$43,090. The subject's assessment reflects a market value of \$430,900 or \$230.18 per square foot of living area, including land, when applying the level of assessment for class 2 property under the Cook County Real Property Assessment Classification Ordinance of 10%.

In support of its contention of the correct assessment the board of review submitted information on four comparables, where comparables #3 and #4 had recent sale information. These two comparable sales have sites with 7,629 and 8,050 square feet of land area that are improved with one-story dwellings of masonry exterior construction containing 1,884 or 1,936 square feet of living area. The homes are either 86 or 92 years old. Both dwellings have an unfinished basement and a 2-car garage. One comparable has central air conditioning and a fireplace. The

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The appraiser described the comparables as either bungalow, American 4-square, Gunderson, or Cape Cod in design. Based on photographs of the comparable properties, the Board finds these dwellings appear to be 1.5-story or 2-story in style.

properties sold in December 2020 and April 2021 for prices of \$625,000 and \$665,000 or \$322.83 and \$352.97 per square foot of living area, land included, respectively. Based on this evidence, the board of review requested the subject's assessment be sustained.

# **Conclusion of Law**

The appellant contends the market value of the subject property is not accurately reflected in its assessed valuation. When market value is the basis of the appeal the value of the property must be proved by a preponderance of the evidence. 86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.63(e). Proof of market value may consist of an appraisal of the subject property, a recent sale, comparable sales or construction costs. 86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.65(c). The Board finds the appellant did not meet this burden of proof and a reduction in the subject's assessment is not warranted.

With respect to application of the 2021 level of assessment for class 2 property in Cook County of 8.83%, the Board finds use of the 2021 three-year average median level for this pending 2022 tax year appeal, to be flawed.

Section 1910.50(c)(2) of the Board's procedural rules. (See 86 Ill. Admin. Code 1910.50(c)(2) states in part:

In Cook County, for residential property of six units or less currently designated as Class 2 real estate according to the Cook County Real Property Assessment Classification Ordinance, as amended, when sufficient probative evidence indicating the estimate of full market value of the subject property on the relevant assessment date is presented, the Board may consider evidence of the appropriate level of assessment for property in that class. [Emphasis added.]

Thus, for this appeal, the Board finds the class 2 level of assessment of 10% as established by the Cook County Real Property Assessment Classification Ordinance is the only appropriate level of assessment to be considered herein. (See 86 Ill. Admin. Code Sec. 1910.50(c)(2))

The appellant submitted an appraisal and the board of review submitted two comparable sales for the Board's consideration. The Board finds the comparable sales in the appraisal occurred from May to December 2019 and the value opinion for the subject has an effective date of January 1, 2020, two years prior to the January 1, 2022 assessment date at issue. As a result, little weight is given to the opinion of value for the subject as presented in the appraisal.

The Board finds the best evidence of market value to be board of review comparables #3 and #4 which are similar to the subject in location, age, design, dwelling size and other features. These two comparables sold in December 2020 and April 2021 for prices of \$625,000 and \$665,000 or for \$322.83 and \$352.97 per square foot of living area, including land. The subject's assessment reflects a market value of \$430,090 or \$230.18 per square foot of living area, including land, which falls well below the two best comparable sales in the record. After considering appropriate adjustments to the comparables for differences with the subject, the Board finds a reduction in the subject's assessment is not justified.

This is a final administrative decision of the Property Tax Appeal Board which is subject to review in the Circuit Court or Appellate Court under the provisions of the Administrative Review Law (735 ILCS 5/3-101 et seq.) and section 16-195 of the Property Tax Code. Pursuant to Section 1910.50(d) of the rules of the Property Tax Appeal Board (86 Ill.Admin.Code §1910.50(d)) the proceeding before the Property Tax Appeal Board is terminated when the decision is rendered. The Property Tax Appeal Board does not require any motion or request for reconsideration.

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|             | Chairman       |
| C. R.       | assert Stoffen |
| Member      | Member         |
| Dan Dikini  | Sarah Bokley   |
| Member      | Member         |
| DIGGENTING  |                |
| DISSENTING: |                |

# **CERTIFICATION**

As Clerk of the Illinois Property Tax Appeal Board and the keeper of the Records thereof, I do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true, full and complete Final Administrative Decision of the Illinois Property Tax Appeal Board issued this date in the above entitled appeal, now of record in this said office.

| August 20, 2024                              |
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Clerk of the Property Tax Appeal Board

### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Section 16-185 of the Property Tax Code provides in part:

"If the Property Tax Appeal Board renders a decision lowering the assessment of a particular parcel after the deadline for filing complaints with the Board of Review or after adjournment of the session of the Board of Review at which assessments for the subsequent year or years of the same general assessment period, as provided in Sections 9-125 through 9-225, are being considered, the taxpayer may, within 30 days after the date of written notice of the Property Tax Appeal Board's decision, appeal the assessment for such subsequent year or years directly to the Property Tax Appeal Board."

In order to comply with the above provision, YOU MUST FILE A <u>PETITION AND EVIDENCE</u> WITH THE PROPERTY TAX APPEAL BOARD WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE DATE OF THE ENCLOSED DECISION IN ORDER TO APPEAL THE ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY FOR THE SUBSEQUENT YEAR OR YEARS. A separate petition and evidence must be filed for each of the remaining years of the general assessment period.

Based upon the issuance of a lowered assessment by the Property Tax Appeal Board, the refund of paid property taxes is the responsibility of your County Treasurer. Please contact that office with any questions you may have regarding the refund of paid property taxes.

# PARTIES OF RECORD

#### **AGENCY**

State of Illinois Property Tax Appeal Board William G. Stratton Building, Room 402 401 South Spring Street Springfield, IL 62706-4001

#### **APPELLANT**

Thomas L. Demas, by attorney: Joanne Elliott Elliott & Associates Attorneys, PLLC 1430 Lee Street Des Plaines, IL 60018

#### **COUNTY**

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